# **The City of Baltimore**



# Community Guide to the Preliminary Budget Fiscal 2025





Brandon M. Scott Mayor



# COMMUNITY GUIDE TO THE FISCAL 25 PRELIMINARY BUDGET

# WHAT IS THE PRELIMINARY BUDGET?

The Preliminary Budget reflects the Mayor's initial funding recommendations for the upcoming fiscal year. The City Charter requires the Department of Finance to submit a balanced budget to the Board of Estimates for review and consideration. During their review, the Board of Estimates will hold an overview hearing with agencies and a Taxpayer's Night to hear feedback on the budget. The Preliminary Budget gets updated to reflect changes made by the Board of Estimates.

# FISCAL 2025 OVERVIEW

## **Budget Process**

| Nov-Dec |
|---------|
| 2023:   |

| Agencies        |
|-----------------|
| submit budget   |
| proposals and   |
| key strategies  |
| to the Dept. of |
| Finance.        |

Jan.- March 2024: Department of Finance evaluates proposals and makes funding recommendations to the Mayor.

March-April 2024: Director of Finance submits Preliminary Budget to the Board of Estimates. April 2024: Board of Estimates holds a special meetings with agency heads & with residents, Taxpayers' Night.

|    | May 2024:     |
|----|---------------|
|    | Preliminary   |
| ls | Budget is     |
|    | amended,      |
|    | majority vote |
| 8  | the BOE app   |
|    | and sends C   |
|    | Council.      |
|    |               |

Image: May 2024:yCityCouncilholdsbote ofhearingsoproveswithcityagencies &residents.

June 2024:Mayorannouncesapprovals &disapprovalsof thebudget.

July 2024: Adopted budget goes into effect on July 1.

# Balancing the Budget

#### **Balancing Actions**

- Initial projections for Fiscal 2025 estimated the City was facing a \$107 million gap. This gap declined to \$61.9 million based on final estimates for property tax revenue & the City's required Local Share contribution for schools.
- This table shows how the remaining budget gap was balanced.

#### **Target Investments**

- The Preliminary Budget includes \$5.8 million for high priority investments including:
  - Expanding the Gun Violence Reduction Strategy
  - Staffing to support the Vacants initiative
  - Procurement Transformation
  - Continued funding for the Police Consent Decree by investing in additional civilianization of duties performed by BPD

| Balancing Action                        | Amount<br>(in millions) |
|---|-------------------------|
| Parking Revenue                         | 6.2                     |
| Fines and Fees                          | 1.0                     |
| Retiree Benefits Funding<br>Methodology | 17.6                    |
| Agency Position Savings                 | 13.3                    |
| Agency Other Savings                    | 20.0                    |
| ARPA Transition                         | (1.7)                   |
| Enhancements                            | (4.1)                   |
| Investment Income (one-time)            | 9.6                     |
| Total Savings                           | \$61.9                  |

# COMMUNITY GUIDE TO THE FISCAL 25 PRELIMINARY BUDGET

# **OPERATING & CAPITAL BUDGETS**

The City of Baltimore's budget is comprised of two key components,

the operating & capital budgets.

## Operating Budget: \$3.41 billon

funds the daily business of the City, specifically covering programs, services, staff, and supplies.

## Capital Budget: \$654.1 million

funds physical infrastructure projects for the City, specifically major renovations and replacements that are long-term investments.

## Fiscal 2025: Total Budget

The City's total operating budget. This includes general fund, grant funds, enterprise funds, special funds, and internal service funds.



The overall reduction in the City's budget is driven by a change in how grants are budgeted and a reduction in borrowing for Utility capital projects.

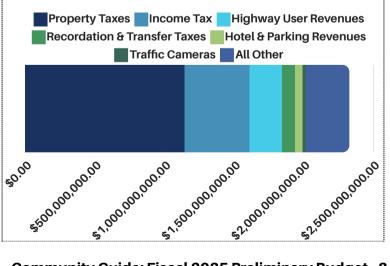
# Fiscal 2025: General Fund

The City's largest fund. It includes all local taxes paid by residents, businesses, and visitors. Within this fund, policy-makers have the most flexibility over how dollars are spent.



| <u>Revenue Highlights</u>          |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Property Taxes<br>+65.4            | Property tax revenue is expected to increase by 6.7%<br>based on continued strength in residential property tax<br>assessments   |  |  |  |
| Transfer &<br>Recordation<br>-4.8m | Transfer & Recordation revenue is projected to decline<br>by 4.9% as real estate activity slows. While the number<br>of transactions are down, the overall value of homes<br>being sold continues to increase. |  |  |  |
| Income Taxes<br>+18.9m             | Income tax revenue is expected to grow by 4.2% driven<br>by continued strength in the City's labor market. In<br>December the City's unemployment was 2.9%; the<br>lowest level since 1990.                    |  |  |  |
| Investment<br>Earnings<br>+15.6m   | Investment earnings are projected to increase by 59.8%<br>based on higher interest rates and returns on the City's<br>short-term investments.  |  |  |  |
| Fiend 202E Devenue Sources         |  |  |  |  |

### Fiscal 2025 Revenue Sources



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## BM RE BUDGET

# COMMUNITY GUIDE TO THE FISCAL 25 PRELIMINARY BUDGET

# **INVESTMENT BY PILLAR**



## Prioritizing Our Youth

\$622.8 million Providing \$477.1m to **City Schools** for operating support, the 21st Century School Modernization Fund, teacher pension costs, retiree health benefits, school health, and crossing guard services.



### <u>Clean & Healthy Communities</u> \$1.0 billion



#### Investing \$982,000 in the **Department of General Services** for a building automation system to better manage energy usage in City buildings. This program is estimated to have a four-year payback period.



Providing bridge funding for **Health Department's** B'More for Healthy Babies program and a mobile clinic for patients suffering from opioid use disorder.

#### Responsible Stewardship of City Resources \$375.3 million • Adjusting the City's contribution for retiree health benefits following the transition of retirees to Medicare Advantage plans in



• Investing in **Department of General Services** for **electric vehicle charger** hubs to transition all administrative vehicles to electric by 2030.

 $\star \ensuremath{\mathsf{Numbers}}$  represent the Total amount of dollars per outcome

2021.

## BM @ RE BUDGET

### Building Public Safety \$1.2 billion

- Funding to expand the **Group Violence Reduction Strategy** to 2 additional police districts.
- Continuing to invest in the civilianization of various roles in the **Police Department.** The Preliminary Budget proposes using a State grant to create 40 civilian positions freeing up individuals to go back to sworn roles.
- Decrease of \$600,000 in the I-83 Special Fund in Fiscal 2025 to reflect the decline in citations issued.

### Equitable Neighborhood Development \$296.6 million

- - Creating two new positions in the
    Department of Housing and Community
    Development to support the Vacants initiative.



Investing \$650,000 for the **Parking Authority's** pilot on license-plate reader technology enforcing Residential Parking Permit violations.

Providing \$1.0 million for a new grant program supporting **arts, cultural, and civic promotion organization.** 

#### Capital Budget \$654.1 million



Investing \$84.3 million for **Transportation capital projects** including major investments to Complete Streets, and other traffic safety improvements.



 Investing \$19 million for improvements to Baltimore City Public Schools facilities



• Investing \$19.0 million for projects to improve City parks and rec centers.

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# **COMMUNITY GUIDE TO THE FY25 PRELIMINARY BUDGET**

# **FISCAL 2025 BUDGET SCHEDULE**

| Item  | Description  | Scheduled<br>Date       |
|---|--|-------------------------|
| Preliminary Budget<br>Released              | The Mayor's Preliminary Budget plan is published.  | April 1, 2024           |
| Preliminary Budget at<br>Board of Estimates | Preliminary Budget formally transmitted to the Board of Estimates for consideration.   | April 3, 2024           |
| Agency Overview<br>Hearing                  | Overview hearing with agencies to review major recommendations in the Preliminary Budget.  | April 17, 2024          |
| BOE Taxpayer's Night                        | Presentation of the Fiscal 2025 budget to the public, with an opportunity for public comment   | April 17, 2024          |
| BOE Recommended<br>Budget                   | The Board of Estimates passes the BOE Recommended budget, sending the recommendations to the City Council for consideration.                   | May 1, 2024             |
| Budget Introduced at<br>City Council        | The Board of Estimates Recommended Budget is introduced for City Council consideration.  | May 6, 2024             |
| City Council<br>Taxpayers' Night            | The City Council holds an open hearing for residents to provide feedback on the BOE Recommended budget.  | May 16, 2024            |
| Agency Budget<br>Hearings                   | The City Council Ways & Means Committee holds<br>hearings with City agencies to discuss the Recommended<br>Budget.                             | May 23-<br>June 6, 2024 |
| Budget Passage                              | The City Council proposes and votes on budget<br>amendments before voting on the final budget. The<br>Council must pass a budget by June 26th. | June 26, 2024           |

# **STAY ENGAGED**

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